

# Ch 8. Searching and Sorting

(selected topics)

CS 1428  
Fall 2011

Jill Seaman

Lecture 25

1

## Searching

- Search: locate an item in a list of information
- Linear search:
  - Starting at the first element, this algorithm sequentially steps through an array examining each element until it locates the value it is searching for.

# Searching

- Search function arguments:
  - list (array)
  - size (number of elements)
  - value being searched for
- What should the function return?
  - bool?
  - the found item? (maybe it's a structure)
  - position in list?

# Searching

- Search function will return the position:
  - use -1 for not found (it's not a valid index)
  - the calling function can use the position to access the found item (in case it's a structure)
  - the calling function can use the position for other purposes, such as deleting or moving the item in the list.

## From Assignment 7

- **getBookPosition:**

```
// getBookPosition: accepts a list of books, the number of books
// in the list, and the title of a book to find.
// Searches list for occurrence of title, records its position
// If it's not in the list, returns -1, otherwise position.

int getBookPosition (string list[], int numElems, string title)
{
    int position = -1;        // position of title in array,
                             // -1 => not found yet

    for (int i=0; i<numElems; i++) {
        if (list[i]==title) {
            position = i;    // change position only when title found
        }
    }
    return position;
}
```

5

## Problems with getBookPosition

- How many times does the loop repeat?
- What if the title is in the list more than once, which position is returned?
- How can we make the loop stop as soon as it finds the value its looking for?

## From Assignment 7

- `getBookPosition`, revised:

```
int getBookPosition (string list[], int numElems, string title)
{
    int position = -1;    // position of title in array
    bool found = false;   // flag to track when title is found

    int i=0;
    while (i<numElems && !found) {
        if (list[i]==title) {
            found = true;
            position = i; // change position only when title found
        }
        i++;
    }
    return position;
}
```

7

## Book Inventory Example

- Goal: use an array of structures to represent a bookstore inventory
  - Information about a book
    - sku: (stock keeping unit) unique for each book
    - title
    - quantity (number in stock)

8

## Book Inventory Example

- In C++:

```
// global
struct BookEntry {
    int sku;
    string title;
    int quantity;
};

// inside main function:
const int MAX_INVENTORY = 10000;
BookEntry inventory[MAX_INVENTORY];
```

9

## Search function for Book Inventory

- Find a book with a given sku
- Search function parameters:
  - list (the inventory)
  - numElems (number of elements)
  - sku
- Return the position of the bookEntry with the given sku, or -1 if not found.

10

# Book Inventory Search

- findBookWithSku:

```
int findBookWithSku (BookEntry list[], int numElems, int sku) {
    int position = -1;    // position of bookEntry in array
    bool found = false;   // flag to track when book is found

    int i=0;
    while (i<numElems && !found) {
        if (list[i].sku==sku) {
            found = true;
            position = i; // change position only when title found
        }
        i++;
    }
    return position;
}
```

11

# Book Inventory Search

- Using findBookWithSku

```
int main {
    const int MAX_INVENTORY = 10000;
    BookEntry inventory[MAX_INVENTORY];
    int numElems = 0;

    getInventory(inventory, numElems); // input inventory (file?)
    int sku = getSku();                // input sku from user

    int index = findBookWithSku(inventory, numElems, sku);

    if (index==-1)
        cout << "No book in inventory with that sku" << endl;
    else {
        cout << "sku:" << inventory[index].sku << endl;
        cout << "title:" << inventory[index].title << endl;
        cout << "quantity:" << inventory[index].quantity << endl;
    }
}
```

Assume these functions  
are defined elsewhere in  
the program

12

## Search for a given title

- How would you change findBookWithSku so that it would find a BookEntry with a given title?
  - call it findBookWithTitle
  - what else?